

JUDGED: A look at Judges
Week 3: Deborah, Barak.. & Jael?



SEEING JESUS IN THE OLD TESTAMENT

- Theophanies (!)
- Prophecies
- The need for Jesus
- Imperfect pictures (types, shadows, etc)

Judges 4 (ESV)

4 And the people of Israel again did what was evil in the sight of the Lord after Ehud died. ²And the Lord sold them into the hand of Jabin king of Canaan, who reigned in Hazor. The commander of his army was Sisera, who lived in Harosheth-hagoyim. ³Then the people of Israel cried out to the Lord for help, for he had 900 chariots of iron and he oppressed the people of Israel cruelly for twenty years.

⁴Now Deborah, a prophetess, the wife of Lappidoth, was judging Israel at that time. ⁵She used to sit under the palm of Deborah between Ramah and Bethel in the hill country of Ephraim, and the people of Israel came up to her for judgment. ⁶She sent and summoned Barak the son of Abinoam from Kedesh-naphtali and said to him, “Has not the Lord, the God of Israel, commanded you, ‘Go, gather your men at Mount Tabor, taking 10,000 from the people of Naphtali and the people of Zebulun. ⁷And I will draw out Sisera, the general of Jabin’s army, to meet you by the river Kishon with his chariots and his troops, and I will give him into your hand?’” ⁸Barak said to her, “If you will go with me, I will go, but if you will not go with me, I will not go.” ⁹And she said, “I will surely go with you. Nevertheless, the road on which you are going will not lead to your glory, for the Lord will sell Sisera into the hand of a woman.” Then Deborah arose and went with Barak to Kedesh. ¹⁰And Barak called out Zebulun and Naphtali to Kedesh. And 10,000 men went up at his heels, and Deborah went up with him.

- Who is the judge?
- What is the action?
- Where’s the glory?

¹¹Now Heber the Kenite had separated from the Kenites, the descendants of Hobab the father-in-law of Moses, and had pitched his tent as far away as the oak in Zaananim, which is near Kedesh.

¹²When Sisera was told that Barak the son of Abinoam had gone up to Mount Tabor, ¹³Sisera called out all his chariots, 900 chariots of iron, and all the men who were with him, from Harosheth-hagoyim to the

river Kishon. ¹⁴ And Deborah said to Barak, “Up! For this is the day in which the Lord has given Sisera into your hand. Does not the Lord go out before you?” So Barak went down from Mount Tabor with 10,000 men following him. ¹⁵ And the Lord routed Sisera and all his chariots and all his army before Barak by the edge of the sword. And Sisera got down from his chariot and fled away on foot. ¹⁶ And Barak pursued the chariots and the army to Harosheth-hagoyim, and all the army of Sisera fell by the edge of the sword; not a man was left.

- What is the message?

¹⁷ But Sisera fled away on foot to the tent of Jael, the wife of Heber the Kenite, for there was peace between Jabin the king of Hazor and the house of Heber the Kenite. ¹⁸ And Jael came out to meet Sisera and said to him, “Turn aside, my lord; turn aside to me; do not be afraid.” So he turned aside to her into the tent, and she covered him with a rug. ¹⁹ And he said to her, “Please give me a little water to drink, for I am thirsty.” So she opened a skin of milk and gave him a drink and covered him. ²⁰ And he said to her, “Stand at the opening of the tent, and if any man comes and asks you, ‘Is anyone here?’ say, ‘No.’ ”

- Random new character? How linked? What expect?

²¹ But Jael the wife of Heber took a tent peg, and took a hammer in her hand. Then she went softly to him and drove the peg into his temple until it went down into the ground while he was lying fast asleep from weariness. So he died. ²² And behold, as Barak was pursuing Sisera, Jael went out to meet him and said to him, “Come, and I will show you the man whom you are seeking.” So he went in to her tent, and there lay Sisera dead, with the tent peg in his temple.

²³ So on that day God subdued Jabin the king of Canaan before the people of Israel. ²⁴ And the hand of the people of Israel pressed harder and harder against Jabin the king of Canaan, until they destroyed Jabin king of Canaan.

- Why so graphic?
- Who did this?

SONG CONTRASTS

- Great God, Little People (you!)
- People who respond, and people who don't
- Jael and Sisera's mommy

WHAT KIND OF SAVIOR?

EXPECT	REALITY
A fearless strong man	A woman who talks
A court of law	A tent stake
Direct Action	Using others to act
Straightforward	Ironic, upside down

Judges 5 (ESV)

5 Then sang Deborah and Barak the son of Abinoam on that day:

- 2 “That the leaders took the lead in Israel,
that the people offered themselves
willingly,
bless the LORD!
- 3 “Hear, O kings; give ear, O princes;
to the LORD I will sing;
I will make melody to the LORD, the God of
Israel.
- 4 “LORD, when you went out from Seir,
when you marched from the region of
Edom,
the earth trembled
and the heavens dropped,
yes, the clouds dropped water.
- 5 The mountains quaked before the LORD,
even Sinai before the LORD, the God of
Israel.
- 6 “In the days of Shamgar, son of Anath,
in the days of Jael, the highways were
abandoned,
and travelers kept to the byways.
- 7 The villagers ceased in Israel;
they ceased to be until I arose;
I, Deborah, arose as a mother in Israel.
- 8 When new gods were chosen,
then war was in the gates.
Was shield or spear to be seen
among forty thousand in Israel?
- 9 My heart goes out to the commanders of
Israel
who offered themselves willingly among
the people.
Bless the LORD.
- 10 “Tell of it, you who ride on white donkeys,
you who sit on rich carpets
and you who walk by the way.
- 11 To the sound of musicians at the watering
places,

there they repeat the righteous triumphs of
the LORD,
the righteous triumphs of his villagers in
Israel.

“Then down to the gates marched the people
of the LORD.

- 12 “Awake, awake, Deborah!
Awake, awake, break out in a song!
Arise, Barak, lead away your captives,
O son of Abinoam.
- 13 Then down marched the remnant of the
noble;
the people of the LORD marched down for
me against the mighty.
- 14 From Ephraim their root they marched down
into the valley,
following you, Benjamin, with your
kinsmen;
from Machir marched down the commanders,
and from Zebulun those who bear the
lieutenant’s staff;
- 15 the princes of Issachar came with Deborah,
and Issachar faithful to Barak;
into the valley they rushed at his heels.
Among the clans of Reuben
there were great searchings of heart.
- 16 Why did you sit still among the sheepfolds,
to hear the whistling for the flocks?
Among the clans of Reuben
there were great searchings of heart.
- 17 Gilead stayed beyond the Jordan;
and Dan, why did he stay with the ships?
Asher sat still at the coast of the sea,
staying by his landings.
- 18 Zebulun is a people who risked their lives to
the death;
Naphtali, too, on the heights of the field.
- 19 “The kings came, they fought;
then fought the kings of Canaan,
at Taanach, by the waters of Megiddo;
they got no spoils of silver.

20 From heaven the stars fought,
from their courses they fought against
Sisera.

21 The torrent Kishon swept them away,
the ancient torrent, the torrent Kishon.
March on, my soul, with might!

22 “Then loud beat the horses’ hoofs
with the galloping, galloping of his steeds.

23 “Curse Meroz, says the angel of the LORD,
curse its inhabitants thoroughly,
because they did not come to the help of the
LORD,
to the help of the LORD against the mighty.

24 “Most blessed of women be Jael,
the wife of Heber the Kenite,
of tent-dwelling women most blessed.

25 He asked for water and she gave him milk;
she brought him curds in a noble’s bowl.

26 She sent her hand to the tent peg
and her right hand to the workmen’s
mallet;
she struck Sisera;
she crushed his head;
she shattered and pierced his temple.

27 Between her feet
he sank, he fell, he lay still;
between her feet
he sank, he fell;
where he sank,
there he fell—dead.

28 “Out of the window she peered,
the mother of Sisera wailed through the
lattice:
‘Why is his chariot so long in coming?
Why tarry the hoofbeats of his chariots?’

29 Her wisest princesses answer,
indeed, she answers herself,

30 ‘Have they not found and divided the spoil?—
A womb or two for every man;
spoil of dyed materials for Sisera,
spoil of dyed materials embroidered,

two pieces of dyed work embroidered for
the neck as spoil?’

31 “So may all your enemies perish, O LORD!
But your friends be like the sun as he rises
in his might.”

And the land had rest for forty years.